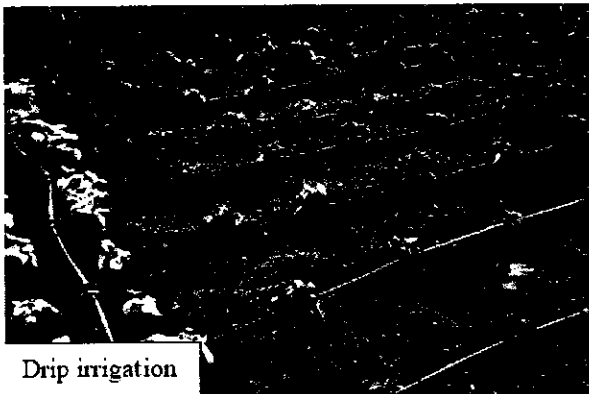


يرجى وضع ملصق الرمز السري هنا	رقم الامتحان	الاسم و النسب : تاريخ ومكان الازدياد :	خاتم مركز إجراء الإمتحان efl-tips.com
	اسم وتوقيع المكلف (ة) بالحراسة : اسم وتوقيع المكلف (ة) بالحراسة :		
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	الامتحان الوطني الموحد للبيكالوريا - الدورة الاستدراكية 2026 -		المملكة المغربية ⵜⴰⴳⴷⴰⵢⵜ ⵏ ⵍⴰⵎⴻⵔ  وزارة التربية الوطنية والتعليم الأولي والرياضة ⵜⴰⴷⵓⵔⵜ ⵏ ⵜⴰⴳⴷⴰⵢⵜ ⵏ ⵍⴰⵎⴻⵔ ⵏ ⵜⴰⴷⵓⵔⵜ ⵏ ⵜⴰⴳⴷⴰⵢⵜ ⵏ ⵍⴰⵎⴻⵔ
رقم الأرشفة	RS 12	المادة : اللغة الإنجليزية الشعبة أو المسلك : كل مسالك الشعب العلمية والتقنية والأصيلة المعامل : 2 مدة الإنجاز : 2س	

الصفحة 1 من 10	النقطة النهائية
النقطة النهائية على 20 : بالأرقام و الحروف اسم المصحح وتوقيعه :	
ورقة الإجابة	

THE TEXT



Drip irrigation

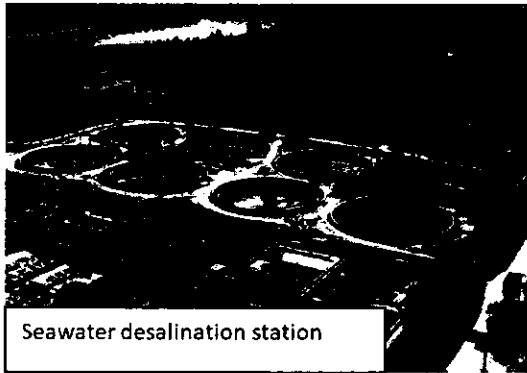
[1] Recently, Morocco has been modernizing its agriculture and water sources. Long periods of drought have strongly affected water supplies. Therefore, the country is developing innovative ways to reduce the impact of water scarcity on the community.

[2] Morocco's agri-food sector is important for employment, income and stability in rural areas. The agri-food sector contributes approximately 16% of Gross

Domestic Product (GDP) and employs about 36% of the national workforce. Morocco also gains revenue from exporting huge quantities of agri-food products such as fruits and vegetables, mainly to Europe. Preserving the sector from the effects of drought is essential not only for Morocco's economy, but also for its social development.

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		10 / 2

[3] To conserve water, the *Plan Maroc Vert*, launched in 2008, led a massive change from traditional to modern drip irrigation. This technique has reached over half a million hectares of agricultural areas. Today, Morocco's *Generation Green 2020-2030 strategy* aims at advancing sustainable agriculture and empowering youth and women to take leading roles in this sector. The government is engaging local enterprises to develop innovative solutions for agriculture and water.



Seawater desalination station

[4] The country is investing a lot to diversify its water sources. Large seawater desalination plants, such as the hybrid Chtouka station, are providing both drinking and irrigation water. While costly, these stations have shown positive results. The Chtouka station, for example, has a desalination capacity of 167000m³ per day supplying an irrigation network covering 13600 hectares. The “water highway” transports water from one basin to another. For instance, water is now transferred from the Sebou river to the Bouregreg river, serving around 2 million people in the regions of Rabat and Casablanca. Moreover, re-using treated wastewater is becoming a common practice in the country, with more than 180 treatment stations already in use and dozens under construction.

[5] Through the involvement of the community and stronger partnerships with the private sector, the country is building a modern and stronger agricultural sector. However, no matter how many projects the country develops to provide water for irrigation and daily use, these efforts cannot succeed without the active participation of every citizen.

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		10 / 3 △

I. COMPREHENSION (15 POINTS)

BASE ALL YOUR ANSWERS ON THE TEXT.

1 pt	A. CHOOSE THE BEST ANSWER.	
------	----------------------------	---

The text is mainly about:

- a. how Morocco provides drinking water to rural areas.
- b. the various strategies Morocco uses to find new water sources.
- c. how the *Plan Maroc Vert* is creating job opportunities in Morocco.

The best answer is:

2 pts	B. COMPLETE THE CHART WITH THE RIGHT INFORMATION FROM THE TEXT.	
-------	---	---

Dates/Figures	What they refer to
36%	
.....	The number of people benefiting from the transferred water from Sebou to Bouregreg river

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		10 / 4

3 pts	C. ARE THESE STATEMENTS TRUE OR FALSE? JUSTIFY.	
-------	--	---

- Over half a million hectares of land still use traditional irrigation techniques today.
.....
- The water produced through seawater desalination techniques is expensive.
.....
- The Chtouka station allows farmers to irrigate 13600 hectares of land.
.....

3 pts	D. ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS.	
-------	-----------------------------------	---

- What forced Morocco to develop new water sources?
.....
- How does exporting agri-food products benefit Morocco's economy?
.....
- List two ways in which Morocco is expanding its water resources.
 -
 -

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		10 / 5

2 pts	E. COMPLETE THE SENTENCES WITH IDEAS FROM THE TEXT.	
-------	--	---

- The agri-food sector provides rural communities with
- Developing sustainable agriculture is one of

2 pts	F. FIND IN THE TEXT WORDS WHICH MEAN ALMOST THE SAME AS:	
-------	---	---

- shortage (Paragraph 1):
- creative (Paragraph 3):

2 pts	G. WHAT DO THE UNDERLINED WORDS OR PHRASES IN THE TEXT REFER TO ?	
-------	--	---

- this sector (Paragraph 3):
- these stations (Paragraph 4):

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		10 / 6

II. LANGUAGE (15 POINTS)

2 pts	A. FILL IN THE GAPS WITH THE RIGHT WORDS FROM THE LIST.	
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deforestation - recycling - campaign - social - impact

The school environment club organized a to raise students' awareness about the importance of planting trees to reduce the effects of

2 pts	B. PUT THE WORDS BETWEEN BRACKETS IN THE CORRECT FORM.	
-------	---	---

- Governments encourage the (conserve) of water resources.
- The company offers employment opportunities for students with (vocation) skills.

2 pts	C. PUT THE VERBS IN BRACKETS IN THE CORRECT FORM OR TENSE.	
-------	---	---

- Joe refused (give) the police any details about the incident.
- By the end of this year, Rabat's new stadium (host) some international matches.

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		10 / 7

2 pts	D. FILL IN THE BLANKS WITH THE RIGHT WORDS FROM THE LISTS.	
-------	---	---

1. The athlete broke the world record practiced for a long time before the competition.

which - who - where

2. The company's profits increased it has promoted its advertising policy.

although - but - because

3 pts	E. REWRITE THE SENTENCES AS INDICATED.	
-------	---	---

1. It's sad I didn't attend my friend's wedding party.

I wish

2. Artificial intelligence has created many jobs in software development.

Many jobs in software development.

3. "You should learn how to use the app," said Fatima.

Fatima advised me

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		10 / 8 Δ

2 pts	F. CHOOSE THE MOST APPROPRIATE RESPONSE.	
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1. **Jack:** Guess what? Our boss will pay for our tickets for the Champions' League final.

Sarah:

a. Absolutely.

b. Awesome!

c. I don't mind.

2. **Salah:** Could you fix the computer for me?

Adam:

a. With pleasure!

b. I can't agree more.

c. Interesting to hear that!

2 pts	G. COMPLETE THE FOLLOWING EXCHANGES APPROPRIATELY.	
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1. **Teacher:** Unfortunately, the school trip is cancelled due to bad weather.

You: (Respond)

2. **Eric:** I feel bored. Can you suggest any fun activities to do around here?

Tom: (Responds)

		✂
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	التخصص : كل مسالك الشعب العلمية والتقنية والأصيلة	10 / 9

الصفحة

III. WRITING (10 POINTS) *DO TASKS 1 AND 2*

4 pts	TASK 1: Complete the following paragraph	
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By creating useful social media content, influencers can benefit society in many ways. First, ...

[illegible]

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6 pts	TASK 2: Reply to the following e-mail from your friend Ayoub. <i>Dear Amnay,</i> Recently, I don't feel at ease socializing and being with friends a lot, and I usually prefer to stay alone. I need some help. What do you think I should do? <i>Ayoub.</i>	
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Hi Ayoub!

[illegible]

DO NOT WRITE YOUR NAME OR SIGN THE EMAIL.